

# Progress for Target 10 in Africa present situation, challenges, gaps, and future outlook

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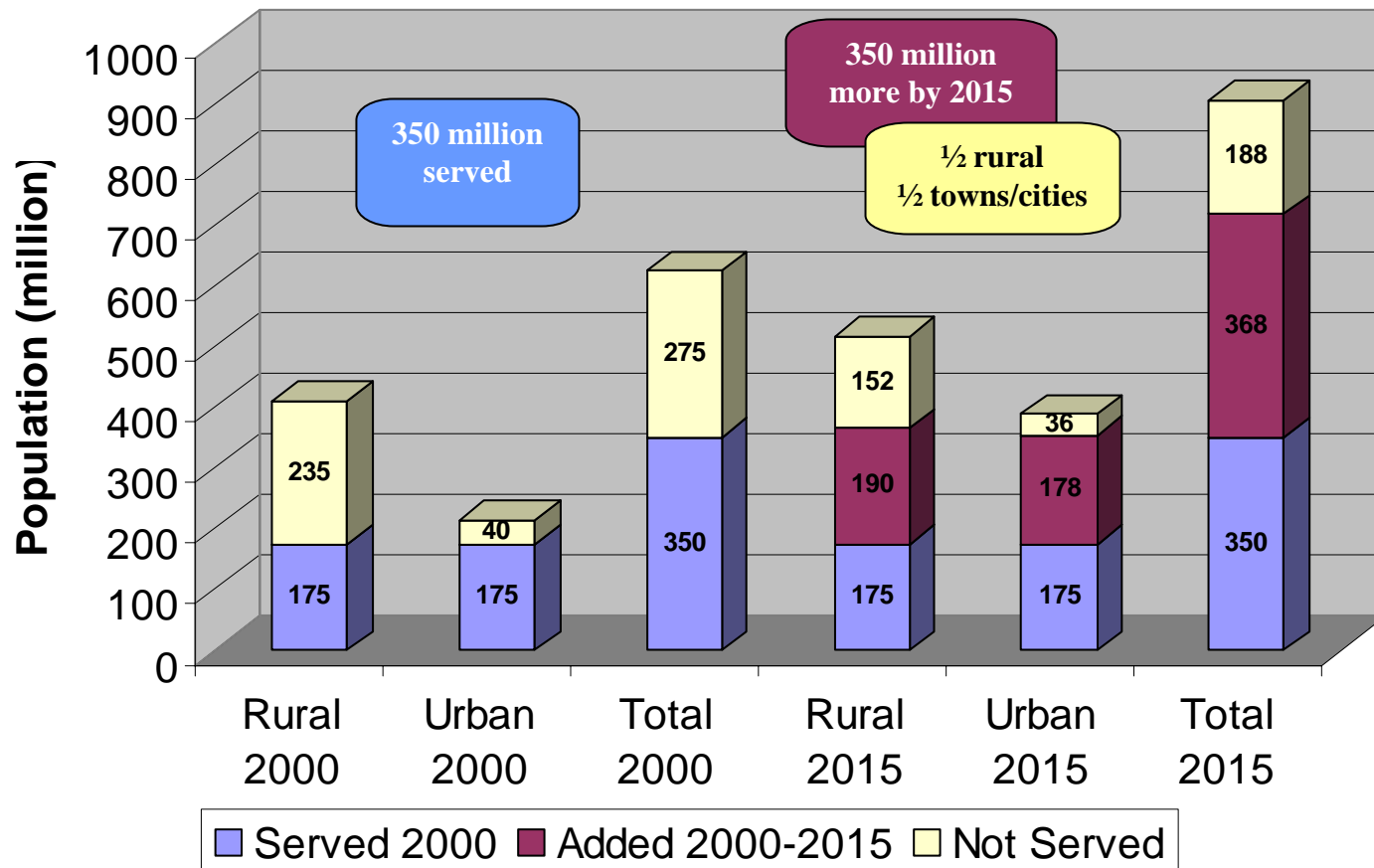
**WSP - Africa**

**Nairobi, Kenya – AFRICITIES - 18 - 22 September 2006**

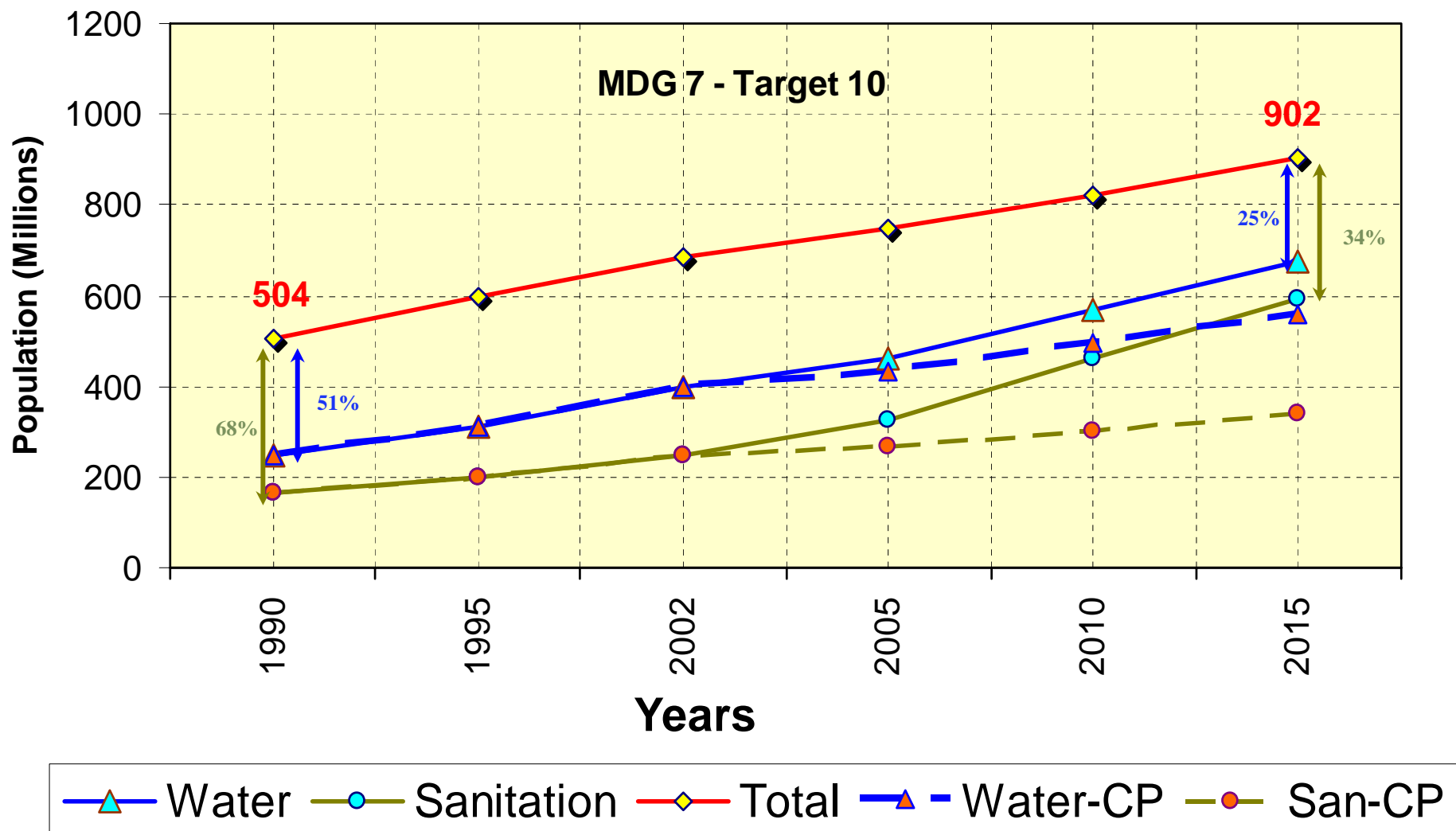
# Scale of the challenge for Africa

Double the number of people to be served by 2015

## Water Supply Coverage in Africa

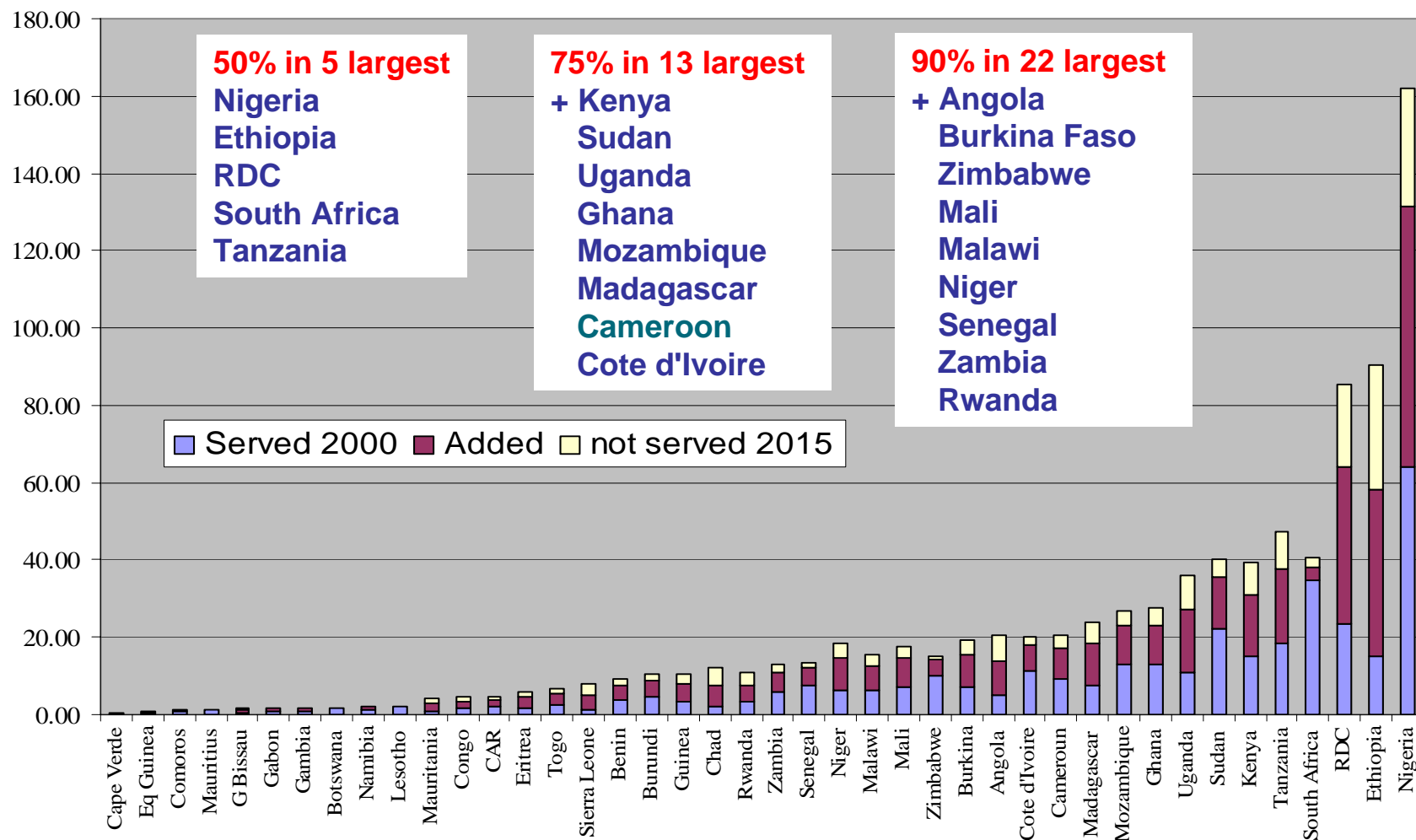


# Where do we stand?



# Diversity of the challenge in Africa

Population in millions



# MDG Country Roadmap Principles

- ❖ Secure political will
- ❖ Identify and empower the governmental agency in charge of piloting the process
- ❖ Involve all stakeholders
- ❖ Support coalitions and partnerships to pilot and share responsibilities in implementing the action plan
- ❖ Link the roadmap to national budget planning process, i.e. PRSP, MTEF.
- ❖ Build on current programs and look for complementarities with other sectors (i.e. IWRM, health, environment, education, etc. )

# 3 crucial parameters to reach MDGs in Africa

- **INSTITUTIONAL REFORMS** ONGOING IN 39 COUNTRIES
  - **Governance improvement : NEPAD, PPP, domestic private sector, civil society, decentralization, regional integration**
  - **Need to support and sustain reforms**
- **FINANCING SYSTEMS** ARE FUNDAMENTAL
  - **Non viable financing mechanisms, strongly depending on external aid (>80%)**
  - **New approach for development aid: more focused on poverty reduction; need to fix institutions before investment; debt cancellation, budget support; new financial resources**
  - **MDGs financing strategy provides room for innovation**
- **CAPACITY** IS KEY FOR PERFORMANCE
  - **Weakness of public sector, « providential » government**
  - **Programmatic approach, decentralization, SME and DPS participation, et consumers et users consultation are the new opportunities for capacity development**
  - **Opportunity to encourage programmatic approaches, and improve the use of private sector and consumers resources**

# Just Do It !!!

